

2023 年 10 月高等教育自学考试

英语语法试题

课程代码:00831

1. 请考生按规定用笔将所有试题的答案涂、写在答题纸上。
2. 答题前,考生务必将自己的考试课程名称、姓名、准考证号用黑色字迹的签字笔或钢笔填写在答题纸规定的位置上。

选择题部分

注意事项:

每小题选出答案后,用 2B 铅笔把答题纸上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动,用橡皮擦干净后,再选涂其他答案标号。不能答在试题卷上。

I. Choose the best answer from the choices given and blacken the corresponding letter A, B, C or D on the ANSWER SHEET. (1%×20=20%)

1. Walking along the street, he looked up and saw that the moon was _____ the trees in the east.
A. at B. above C. on D. with
2. We cannot leave this tough job to a person _____.
A. who nobody has confidence B. in whom nobody has confidence
C. for whom nobody has confidence D. who everyone has confidence of
3. A good worker in a key spot could, _____ he kept up production, take all the coffee breaks he wanted, and the bosses would very likely look the other way.
A. as long as B. as though C. as soon as D. as if
4. _____ so much progress in such a short period of time.
A. Never have any country made B. Never have a country made
C. Never has any country made D. Never do a country make
5. We hope that all the measures against sandstorm, _____ was put forward by the committee, will be considered seriously at the meeting.
A. while B. after C. since D. as
6. Many special thanks _____ to Professor Green, who read the first draft of the thesis and gave me a lot of valuable _____.
A. goes...advice B. go...advices C. goes ...advices D. go...advice
7. The whole express delivery industry _____ hit hard by the cold wave that swept most parts of China last year.
A. were B. was C. has been D. have been



8. When I arrived, the lecture had already started and the professor _____ on the blackboard.
A. wrote B. has been writing C. was writing D. is writing
9. _____ your windows _____ by the storm, then you could have filed an insurance claim.
A. Had...been destroyed B. Did...destroy
C. Had...destroyed D. Were...destroyed
10. When you have a small child in the house, you _____ leave small objects lying around. Such objects _____ be swallowed, causing serious injury or even death.
A. shouldn't ...can B. should ...cannot
C. should...can D. shouldn't...cannot
11. We managed _____ him into _____ our terms. It doesn't matter whether or not he regrets _____ that now.
A. to talk...accepting...doing B. talk...accept...do
C. talking...accepting...doing D. to talk...accept...to do
12. Jane walked out of the house without _____ a word to her mother.
A. as little as B. so much as C. less than D. lesser than
13. _____ her only child had gone to the Summer Camp, Mrs White had a week's free time to enjoy doing nothing.
A. Even if B. Despite C. As D. Though
14. We shall have completed the work by the time he _____ back next week.
A. will come B. is coming C. comes D. will have come
15. We are all for your proposal that discussion_____.
A. be put off B. was put off C. should put off D. is to put off
16. The teacher told us in class that sometimes bad things _____ into good things.
A. turn B. could be turned C. can be to turn D. should turn
17. The president threatened _____ an authority if the congress insisted on _____ cigarette sales nationwide.
A. to exercise...cutting down B. exercising...cut down
C. to exercise...to cut down D. exercising...cutting down
18. As they went _____ in their investigation of the case, they had _____ evidence to prove their assumption of the policy.
A. farther...more B. the further...the more
C. farther...the more D. further...more
19. She is one of these girls who _____ trouble making up their minds.
A. has B. have C. had D. having
20. What _____ of people are gathering in front of the House of Parliament!
A. large crowd B. the large crowd C. crowds large D. a large crowd



非选择题部分

注意事项:

用黑色字迹的签字笔或钢笔将答案写在答题纸上,不能答在试题卷上。

II. Fill in the blanks on the ANSWER SHEET with one of the items given.

(2%×10=20%)

21. *in, on, at; know, knew, have known*

After the scorpion affair, the whole family tried _____ vain to get me to stop collecting animals and insects. They should _____ that I wouldn't stop collecting just because of one little scare.

22. *which, when, that; /, a, an*

It is during the childhood year _____ our values are formed by family and community. It is also _____ time when we acquire many of the basic skills we will use later in life.

23. *involve, involved, involving; inferior, junior, minor*

Another reason laughter is pleasurable is because of the physical sensation _____. Laughter is a series of _____ facial and respiratory convulsions stimulating our respiratory and circulatory systems.

24. *detest, desolate, destabilize; so, as, such*

Human activity has already begun to _____ the global climate, _____ greenhouse gases reach levels that are higher than they have been for 20 million years.

25. *you, yourself, someone; give, gave, gives*

Reminding _____ that doing things by your own choice _____ you the sense that you are in control of your life.

26. *succumb, succumbed, are succumbed; in, for, with*

If children _____ to the advertising and begin to smoke before they are 18 years old, they may become smokers _____ life.

27. *ox, oxes, oxen; weave, woven, wove*

From the words they used, it seems likely that they lived a half-settled, half-nomadic existence. They had horses, _____, and sheep. They plowed, planted, worked leather and _____ wool.

28. *olderly, elderly, more elder; is, are, would be*

In China, the large generation born in the first half of the 1950s will become _____ within the next two decades. Yet because of the one-child policy, the number of workers _____ shrinking dramatically.



29. *Notwithstanding, Nevertheless, Otherwise; data, datum, dart*

NASA's satellite technology hasn't led to successful earthquake predictions yet. _____, many in the scientific community are hopeful that _____ sent from space will eventually help to predict future quakes.

30. *which, where, that; whited, whiten, whitened*

Thirty-year-old Josh Donahue, a managing editor for a men's health magazine in Australia, is heading for a dental clinic _____ he is having his teeth _____.

III. Fill in the blanks on the ANSWER SHEET with an item as required.

(1%×20=20%)

31. With a determiner:

Once upon _____ time, there was an old man whose magic touch could turn everything into gold.

32. With a determiner:

In a bitter quarrel with her husband, the woman lost her temper and slapped him in _____ face.

33. With a determiner:

John decided to go to college as he didn't want to work in the factory _____ his life.

34. With a determiner:

The two boys were under the age of 18, so _____ of them was eligible for a driver's license.

35. With a modal auxiliary:

I _____ have saved more money, or I could have afforded a big house in this affluent neighborhood.

36. With a modal auxiliary:

He is a man of integrity; he _____ never do anything dishonest.

37. With a preposition:

In his speech, Churchill clearly announced that they would _____ no means negotiate with Hitler. Instead, they would fight him to the end.

38. With a preposition:

It is not likely that George smashed the vase _____ purpose; it must have been an accident.

39. With a preposition:

When the sun sank _____ the horizon, we made our way to the hotel and had a good night's sleep.



40. With a preposition:
She jumped _____ joy on hearing that she had been awarded the scholarship.
41. With a relative pronoun or relative adverb:
John Sutter was a Swiss immigrant _____ came to California in 1839, intent on building his own agricultural empire.
42. With a relative pronoun or relative adverb:
Nucleic acid testing is by far the single most effective means by _____ to find those infected by the virus.
43. With a relative pronoun or relative adverb:
The first and most obvious reason _____ I gave up meat is that I'm against cruelty to animals.
44. With a relative pronoun or relative adverb:
I have never understood the British attachment to the seaside, so last weekend _____ my wife suggested we take a drive to the seaside, I immediately said "No".
45. With a coordinator or subordinator:
I've told you that I wanted to do some volunteering work in Africa, _____ I really mean it.
46. With a coordinator or subordinator:
With only 3% of Americans in agriculture today, brain has supplanted brawn, _____ cultural preferences, like bad habits, are easier to make than break.
47. With a coordinator or subordinator:
_____ smoking is harmful to one's health is something we can take for granted.
48. With a question tag:
It seemed that everything went wrong while I was away, _____?
49. With a question tag:
I don't think it's the right time to take action, _____?
50. With a question tag:
Don't talk in the reading room, _____?

IV. Rewrite the following sentences as required on the ANSWER SHEET.

(2%×15=30%)

51. Using passive voice of non-finite verbs:
She enjoys their praising her children at school.
52. Using passive voice:
They had done away with this piece of legislation reluctantly.



53. Using subjunctive mood:
I demanded his accompanying me to the conference tomorrow.
54. Using a modal auxiliary:
It is not compulsory for the students to attend the seminar if they don't like it.
55. Using a modal auxiliary:
I don't believe that they have been waiting so long at the station on a rainy day.
56. Using a non-finite verb form:
Was Cortes the first European who ever saw the Pacific Ocean?
57. Using a non-finite verb form:
The accused admitted that he had sold the stolen goods.
58. Using a complex preposition:
There was clear scientific evidence, but people still refused to believe that cigarette smoking was harmful.
59. Using a relative clause:
There was a wonderful view from the hilltop. We had stopped there to have lunch.
60. Using double relative clauses:
The house is again on the market. He bought the house in 1986. He sold the house three years later.
61. Using coordination:
On his way up the hill John fell down. He hurt his hands and knees. Danny got to the top all right.
62. Using subordination:
He dismissed the idea. The idea was that they should invest a lot of money on the new project.
63. Using extraposition:
Do you find living in the suburbs alone very dull?
64. Using cleaving for place adjunct:
At the railway station we were met by a man carrying a copy of the Times.
65. Using complete inversion:
A partial answer to the essay question will be found in this chapter.

V. Answer the following question on the ANSWER SHEET. (4%×1=4%)

66. Explain with examples the difference between inversion and fronting.

VI. Define the following terms with examples on the ANSWER SHEET. (3%×2=6%)

67. shortening
68. subjunctive mood

