

2025 年 10 月高等教育自学考试

英语语法试题

课程代码:00831

1. 请考生按规定用笔将所有试题的答案涂、写在答题纸上。
2. 答题前,考生务必将自己的考试课程名称、姓名、准考证号用黑色字迹的签字笔或钢笔填写在答题纸规定的位置上。

选择题部分

注意事项:

每小题选出答案后,用 2B 铅笔把答题纸上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动,用橡皮擦干净后,再选涂其他答案标号。不能答在试题卷上。

I . Choose the best answer from the choices given and blacken the corresponding letter A, B, C or D on the ANSWER SHEET. (1%×20=20%)

1. The rescue workers found that only a few people remained _____ in the flood.
A. living B. live C. alive D. lively
2. Some of Hollywood's main _____ are interested in inviting her for the new film making.
A. studio B. studios C. studioies D. studios
3. We should take into consideration _____ factors.
A. all these B. these all
C. such all D. some these
4. Bob called to tell his mother that he couldn't enter the house, for he _____ his key at school.
A. has left B. was leaving
C. had left D. would leave
5. Though in the same company, we _____ together during the first year, because we'll be in different departments.
A. don't work B. aren't working
C. didn't work D. won't be working



6. I left my pen on the desk and now it's gone. Who _____ it?
A. took B. has taken C. will take D. had taken
7. Once harm _____ to the environment, it takes years to have the system recovered.
A. does B. is done C. will be done D. be done
8. The flood has caused a lot of damage to that area and the figures of the missing _____ shortly.
A. will be published B. have been published
C. had been published D. are published
9. If you _____ a peep hole in your door, you would have seen who was standing outside and kept the door shut.
A. installed B. have installed
C. had installed D. would install
10. Michael _____ come with us tonight, but he isn't very sure yet.
A. need B. may C. dare D. must
11. You _____ take the car, if you want.
A. ought to B. would C. must D. can
12. Lee has bought a large house with a swimming pool. It _____ be very expensive.
A. need B. must C. will D. shall
13. At last he managed _____ the computer by himself.
A. repairing B. repaired
C. repair D. to repair
14. I must go. I have a bus _____.
A. catch B. catching C. to catch D. caught
15. After a knock at the door, the child heard his mother's voice _____ him.
A. calling B. called
C. being called D. to call
16. Jack didn't go to work today because he is infected _____ a flu.
A. with B. by C. from D. for
17. You'd better get a good night's sleep _____ much work you have to do.
A. how B. what C. however D. whatever
18. It will be a pity not to see you during the Spring Festival _____ families get together.
A. which B. that C. where D. when
19. Tom bought a book _____ cover was colorful and interesting.
A. that B. which C. what D. whose



20. He had to explain to the applicants why they didn't make the cut, _____?
A. had he B. hadn't he C. did he D. didn't he

非选择题部分

注意事项:

用黑色字迹的签字笔或钢笔将答案写在答题纸上,不能答在试题卷上。

II. Fill in the blanks on the ANSWER SHEET with one of the items given.

(2%×10=20%)

21. *Large numbers of deers, Large numbers of deer, Large number of deers; thousands of millions, thousand of million, thousand of millions*
_____ now roam the forests and are causing _____ of dollars-worth of damage.
22. *worked on, had worked on, have been working on; finish, finished, have finished*
I'm tired out. I _____ the paper all afternoon and I don't seem to _____ anything.
23. *didn't match, doesn't match, wasn't match; tell, telling, to tell*
Jerry got angry with me when I told him his green overcoat _____ his red hair. I would rather be honest with people than _____ them white lies.
24. *laughed, laughed at, laughing at; laugh, laughing, laughter*
Although the knowledgeable candidate has always been _____, now he has the last _____.
25. *are going, went, go; will come, are coming, came*
It's high time that you _____ home and I'd rather you _____ again tomorrow.
26. *dare to, must to, have to; good, better, best*
To settle the controversy, we _____ put all these different theories into practice to see which one works _____.
27. *should have been, may have been, would be; linguistics, linguistic, linguist*
One reason why the writing of original science in English was delayed _____ to do with the _____ inadequacy of English in the early modern period.
28. *was, has been, had been; food-grown, food-growing, food-growth*
Annual flooding brought in new, nutrient-rich soil to the delta region, replacing what _____ washed away by the sea, and dispensing with the need for fertilizers in Egypt's richest _____ area.
29. *wonders, wonderfulness, wondering; like, likely, alike*
I believe that Beijing will prove to be a land of _____ to athletes, spectators and the worldwide television audience _____.



30. *To, In, By; photograph, photography, photographic*

_____ 1905 he was a wealthy New Yorker, having recently made his fortune with the invention of a new _____ paper.

III. Fill in the blanks on the ANSWER SHEET with an item as required. (1%×20=20%)

31. With a determiner:

The bitter winter had _____ the country in its grip and many old people died of extreme cold.

32. With a determiner:

The film shows a vivid picture of _____ London in Dickens' novels.

33. With a determiner:

I happened to find _____ one-dollar note in my drawer the other day.

34. With the proper form of the verb "bless":

What you are going to do is really risky. God _____ you.

35. With the proper form of the verb "take":

I prefer that Mary _____ care of my mother because she is more careful.

36. With a modal auxiliary:

One _____ as well not know a thing at all as know it imperfectly.

37. With a negative modal auxiliary:

I _____ be doing with people who complain all the time.

38. With a modal auxiliary:

There is a real possibility that these animals _____ be frightened. There was a sudden loud noise last night.

39. With a modal auxiliary:

You _____ have read a lot of Maugham's short stories. Otherwise, you couldn't have talked so deeply about this famous British writer at yesterday's seminar.

40. With a preposition:

In metropolitan cities _____ Shanghai and Beijing, the municipal government encourages using the public transportation to ease the traffic problems.

41. With a preposition:

His health condition changed _____ the worse, so his family decided to send him to hospital.

42. With a preposition:

The bad weather prevented the ceremony _____ being held on time.



43. With a preposition:

After going _____ many hardships of life, he cherishes what he possesses now.

44. With a relative pronoun or a relative adverb:

Present at the banquet were many VIPs, among _____ was the Prime Minister.

45. With a relative pronoun or a relative adverb:

Olaf lost his way to the conference, _____ delayed him considerably.

46. With a relative pronoun or a relative adverb:

The Great Salt Lake, _____ is about four to five times as salty as the ocean, is fed by freshwater streams.

47. With a relative pronoun or a relative adverb:

They were going to put up a twenty-storey building _____ the garbage dump had been.

48. With a coordinator or subordinator:

We human beings cannot survive for a long time without food _____ drink.

49. With a coordinator or subordinator:

Jane is going to buy an expensive car _____ she can afford it or not.

50. With a question tag:

Nobody agreed with you, _____?

IV. Rewrite the following sentences as required on the ANSWER SHEET. (2% × 15=30%)

51. Using a non-finite verb form:

I don't like it. I'm laughed at in public.

52. Using subjunctive mood:

She proposed to ban the book.

53. Using passive voice:

She was embarrassed at people asking about her age.

54. Using a modal auxiliary:

He was forced to tell a lie in order to protect his family.

55. Using a modal auxiliary:

I'm angry that this has happened.

56. Using a non-finite verb form:

The great composer had lost his hearing. He turned entirely to music to express his strong emotion.



57. Using a non-finite verb form:

I was so excited at the news that I couldn't keep calm.

58. Using a non-finite verb form:

Because he has lived in Shanghai for many years, he knows the place very well.

59. Using a non-finite verb form:

In my opinion, *Harry Potter* is the most fascinating story that is ever heard of.

60. Using a non-finite verb form:

When I was loaded with a Christmas tree, parcels and a bulging shopping bag, I felt a taxi was a welcome sight.

61. Using a restrictive relative clause:

I planted these apple trees three years ago. The apple trees haven't borne any fruit.

62. Using a non-restrictive relative clause:

A new teaching method has been adopted by Professor Smith. We all enjoy his lectures very much.

63. Using a subordinator:

It comes to the point. He always changes his mind.

64. Using a suitable tag:

Someone whose bicycle had been stolen was reporting it to the police.

65. Using extraposition:

To see how much weight he had lost after the medical operation shocked the doctor.

V. Answer the following question on the ANSWER SHEET. (4% × 1 = 4%)

66. Present two different types of articles and illustrate their differences.

VI. Define the following terms with examples on the ANSWER SHEET. (3% × 2 = 6%)

67. a common noun

68. putative "should"

