

2025 年 10 月高等教育自学考试
英语(专) 试题
课程代码:13124

- 1. 请考生按规定用笔将所有试题的答案涂、写在答题纸上。
- 2. 答题前,考生务必将自己的姓名、准考证号用黑色字迹的签字笔或钢笔填写在答题纸规定的位置上。

选择题部分

注意事项:

每小题选出答案后,用 2B 铅笔把答题纸上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动,用橡皮擦干净后,再选涂其他答案标号。不能答在试题卷上。

第一部分: 阅读判断(第 1~10 题, 每题 1 分, 共 10 分)

下面的短文后列出了 10 个句子, 请根据短文的内容对每个句子作出判断: 如果该句提供的是正确信息, 选择 A; 如果该句提供的是错误信息, 选择 B; 如果该句的信息文中没有提及, 选择 C。在答题纸相应位置上将答案选项涂黑。

A Supermarket Changed the World

Picking up a basket while shopping may seem natural now, but the idea was once groundbreaking. And that was not the only thing that changed when Piggly Wiggly, the first modern American supermarket, opened more than 100 years ago.

Clarence Saunders opened the first Piggly Wiggly on Sept. 11, 1916 in Memphis. He launched a self-service model that was vastly different from the way things had long been done. At an old-style grocery (杂货店), customers would pass a grocery list to a clerk, who would then put items together for shoppers in one bag. At Piggly Wiggly, on the other hand, the shoppers did their own choosing. In addition to launching the self-service model, Piggly Wiggly introduced shopping baskets, price-marked items and employees in uniform.

Other supermarkets popped up. Supermarket success continued during World War II, when thousands of small grocery stores had to close as their employees went off to war. After the war, the popularity of refrigerators and private cars for nearly every family kept feeding the model. And it became necessary for supermarkets to provide free parking.

Throughout the 1950s, the supermarket proved itself an American phenomenon. It was such a wonder that in 1957, during a visit to the US, Queen Elizabeth visited a Maryland supermarket to see what it was all about.



While the history of supermarkets is clear, one thing is not: How Piggly Wiggly got its name. The origin remains a mystery, but when Clarence Saunders was once asked why he picked the name, he simply responded: “So people will ask that very question.”

1. The first modern US supermarket appeared about a century ago.
A. True B. False C. Not Given
2. Clarence Saunders introduced a new shopping model.
A. True B. False C. Not Given
3. At an old-style grocery, shoppers usually put items together in a bag.
A. True B. False C. Not Given
4. Piggly Wiggly employees were required to wear red uniforms.
A. True B. False C. Not Given
5. During World War II, the number of small grocery stores increased.
A. True B. False C. Not Given
6. Almost every American family owned refrigerators after World War II.
A. True B. False C. Not Given
7. After World War II, shoppers needed to pay for parking at supermarkets.
A. True B. False C. Not Given
8. The supermarket was typical of the US throughout the 1950s.
A. True B. False C. Not Given
9. Queen Elizabeth visited a Maryland supermarket with her families.
A. True B. False C. Not Given
10. The origin of the name “Piggly Wiggly” is known to all.
A. True B. False C. Not Given



第二部分：阅读选择（第 11~15 题，每题 2 分，共 10 分）

阅读下面短文，请从短文后所给各题的4个选项（A、B、C、D）中选出1个最佳选项，并在答题纸相应位置上将该项涂黑。

The Pizza (披萨) Man

It's easy to be attracted by the hundreds of bright notes on the walls of Rosa's Fresh Pizza, especially when you start reading them. "You're worthy of more than a slice," an orange one says. "Make pizza, not war," adds a yellow. A sheet of white paper stands out: "I just want to thank everyone that donated (捐献) to Rosa's. It gave me a place to eat every day and the opportunity to get back on my feet. I start a new job tomorrow!"

The message wall at Rosa's started a few months after Mason Wartman opened the pizza restaurant in December 2013. A customer read that the restaurant served a lot of homeless people, and he asked if he could buy an extra slice for the next one who came in. Wartman took his dollar, wrote a note as a reminder and stuck it on the wall.

Other customers followed suit. And within a week, two dozen notes were hanging up. When the number hit 500, Wartman started keeping track of the slices at the cash machine. But the wall had already taken on a life of its own. Today, it's a shared board where people post notes of thanks given and received.

Wartman estimates that Rosa's has given out more than 18,000 free slices in just over a year. Homeless customers offer to sweep up and take out the garbage to thank him. He has hired three employees through shelters. They're hard workers looking for a chance, and that's who he wants here.

11. A standout note on the walls of Rosa's Fresh Pizza shows _____.
A. the types of pizza
B. the price of pizza
C. a person's thanks
D. job information
12. Why did the customer buy an extra slice of pizza?
A. He wanted to take it home.
B. He wanted to help others.
C. The pizza was delicious.
D. The pizza was on sale.
13. By saying "other customers followed suit" (Para. 3), the author means they _____.
A. made some donations
B. chose suitable clothes
C. counted the slices
D. used the cash machine
14. The last paragraph provides the number of _____.
A. customers served
B. free slices offered
C. pizzas made
D. notes posted



15. What does the text tell the reader?

- A. Success comes easily to kind people.
- B. Pizza shops are gaining popularity.
- C. Homeless people make better employees.
- D. A small favor makes a difference.

第三部分：概括段落大意和补全句子（第 16~25 题，每题 1 分，共 10 分）

阅读下面短文，请完成短文后的 2 项测试任务：（1）从第 16~20 题后所给的 6 个选项中为第①~⑤段每段选择 1 个正确的小标题；（2）从第 21~25 题后所给的 6 个选项中选择 5 个正确选项，分别完成每个句子。在答题纸相应位置上将答案选项涂黑。

Five Tips for Dance Beginners

Want to get started in dance? Here are five beginner tips to help you get under way.

❶ There are various dances in the world. You may find it hard to decide which one to learn. Why not try several dance styles? Anyway, it can be boring to practice one style all the time. Besides, you could attend many events when you could dance anything from break dance to jazz dance.

❷ People dance because they are inspired by a beat. To be a good dancer, you need to feel the beat and express that feeling with your body. Get your hands on some music related to your dance style. Listen to it at every opportunity.

❸ Beginner dancers always stare at their feet when learning a new dance. That is a big mistake. It is natural to want to do this, but should be avoided. In fact, dancing is about feeling, not seeing. Instead of staring at your feet, feel and remember the movements of the dance. If you're dancing with a partner, pay attention to your partner and feel the moves.

❹ Try dancing with different people, especially when you are just starting to learn the dance. Their differing interpretations of the music will give you a new way to approach that dance. Of course, you may end up with a partner far more skilled than you. It doesn't matter. You can still practice as a conscientious (认真的) follower.

❺ Remember, dancing is meant to be fun, not something to get worked up about. Dancing should help lower your blood pressure, not raise it, so don't stress. No matter how many or how few dance moves you have, you can usually have an enjoyable dance.



Task 1

- 16. Paragraph ❶:
- 17. Paragraph ❷:
- 18. Paragraph ❸:
- 19. Paragraph ❹:
- 20. Paragraph ❺:

- A. Feel the movements of the dance
- B. Dance with different partners
- C. Try different types of dance
- D. Get the beat of the music
- E. Relax and enjoy dancing
- F. Take a dance class

Task 2

- 21. Being able to dance in different styles allows you to _____.
- 22. Dance learners should find some music _____.
- 23. When learning to dance, people tend to _____.
- 24. Even with far more skilled partners, you can _____.
- 25. Dancing reduces your stress rather than _____.

- A. learn from them by working hard
- B. raise your blood pressure
- C. go to various events
- D. of their dance style
- E. with less interest
- F. look at their feet



第四部分：填句补文（第 26~30 题，每题 2 分，共 10 分）

下面的短文有 5 处空白，短文后有 6 个句子，其中 5 个取自短文，请根据短文内容将其分别放回原有位置，以恢复文章原貌，并在答题纸相应位置上将答案选项涂黑。

Sharks

Sharks are fish, but they are very different from most fish. They belong to a class of fish known as Chondrichthyes (软骨鱼纲). 26 But unlike other fish, they have no other bones.

Sharks breathe through gill (鳃). While most fish have one pair of gills, sharks have five to seven. Most fish don't have eyelids, but some sharks have three for each eye. Two are like yours, an upper and lower eyelid. 27

People are afraid of sharks, but there are fewer than 100 shark attacks reported worldwide each year. In fact, you have a better chance of being hit by lightning than of being attacked by a shark. Americans killed by sharks in the past 100 years are fewer than those killed in car accidents over a holiday weekend. 28

Sharks have powerful jaws and rows of sharp teeth. Some sharks can bite nearly 300 times harder than a human, enough to cut through a thick piece of steel. A shark's jaw is lined with as many as twenty rows of teeth, one behind the other. When a shark breaks or loses a tooth, another one moves forward to replace it. 29

Most sharks are cold-blooded. The temperature of a shark's body depends upon the temperature of the water around it. 30 But some live in cold seas.

- A. Actually no shark counts people as its regular food.
- B. Some sharks travel great distance.
- C. Most sharks live in warm ocean waters.
- D. Sharks have backbones and teeth.
- E. A shark may go through thousands of teeth during its life.
- F. The third eyelid covers the entire eye and protects it.



第五部分：填词补文（第 31～40 题，每题 1.5 分，共 15 分）

下面的短文有 10 处空白，短文后列出 12 个词，其中 10 个取自短文，请根据短文内容将其分别放回原有位置，以恢复文章原貌，并在答题纸相应位置上将答案选项涂黑。

The Best Medicine

A new study hopes to prove the benefits of physical activity. Doctors have long known that 31 and exercise are the best ways to stay healthy. But 32, few people get enough exercise.

Health 33 want people to know about the benefits of exercise. They believe it can lead to slower aging, and better 34. This year, the US National Institutes of Health is starting a(n) 35 study. It hopes to prove 36 that exercise is good medicine.

The project will run for six years. It will 37 a group of about 3,000 people. The group will 38 an exercise program. Their blood, fat, and muscle will be studied before and after each workout (锻炼). Studies show that many 39 changes happen in the body during and after a workout. The good 40 is that much of what we often do counts as physical activity.

A. mood	E. involve	I. scientifically
B. positive	F. fluent	J. news
C. unfortunately	G. major	K. solve
D. experts	H. begin	L. diet



非选择题部分

注意事项:

用黑色字迹的签字笔或钢笔将答案写在答题纸上,不能答在试题卷上。

第六部分: 完形补文 (第 41~50 题, 每题 1.5 分, 共 15 分)

下面的短文有 10 处空白, 每处空白后的括号内有一个词, 请根据短文内容将其正确的形式填入文中, 以恢复文章原貌, 并将答案写在答题纸相应的位置上。

Checking on Your Progress

Do you feel you aren't making (**make**) any progress in learning a language? Try 41 (**repeat**) some of the exercises you have already done. See if you do 42 (**well**) than you did last time. You may be pleasantly 43 (**surprise**).

It is 44 (**importance**) to realize that progress in language learning is always a gradual process. The final goal of mastering a language may seem 45 (**possible**) to achieve at first. Since progress 46 (**happen**) little by little, it may be hard to notice immediately. If you think about where you are today, and where you were last week, you 47 (**probable**) won't feel you have come very far. But if you think about where you were six 48 (**month**) or a year ago, you will realize that you have made 49 (**usual**) progress. There is a reason to have a 50 (**celebrate**). If you stick at it, you will reach your goal eventually.

第七部分: 短文写作 (第 51 题, 30 分)

请根据所提供材料中的要求完成一篇 80 词左右的英文写作任务。将你的答案写在答题纸相应的位置上。

51.

某报刊正在举办题为 “An Unforgettable Day” 的英文征文活动。请你用英文就此题目写一篇短文应征, 内容包括:

- 你最难忘的是哪一天
- 为什么这一天最难忘

